

One who is in an open field, and during שבת non-Jews turn it into an enclosed area, the enclosed area do not help him with regard to his תחום and he may only go two thousand אמות from his place (walls do not help unless they were there during בין השמשות). He may, however, throw things within the enclosed area. The רמ"א says that he may only carry within his four אמות, though both the משנה ברורה and ערוך השולחן both say (as do most opinions) that he may carry within the enclosed area.

One whose personal two thousand אמות end in the middle of the city, while he may only walk up until that point, he is allowed to throw objects provided the thrown object stays within the city.

While a person's two thousand אמות that end in the middle of a city only allow him to walk up until that point of the city, if the entire city is within his two thousand אמות, the city is considered as if it is four אמות.

One who was on a ship before שבת began may walk around the entire ship once שבת begins (provided the ship is enclosed), as he established his residence before שבת.